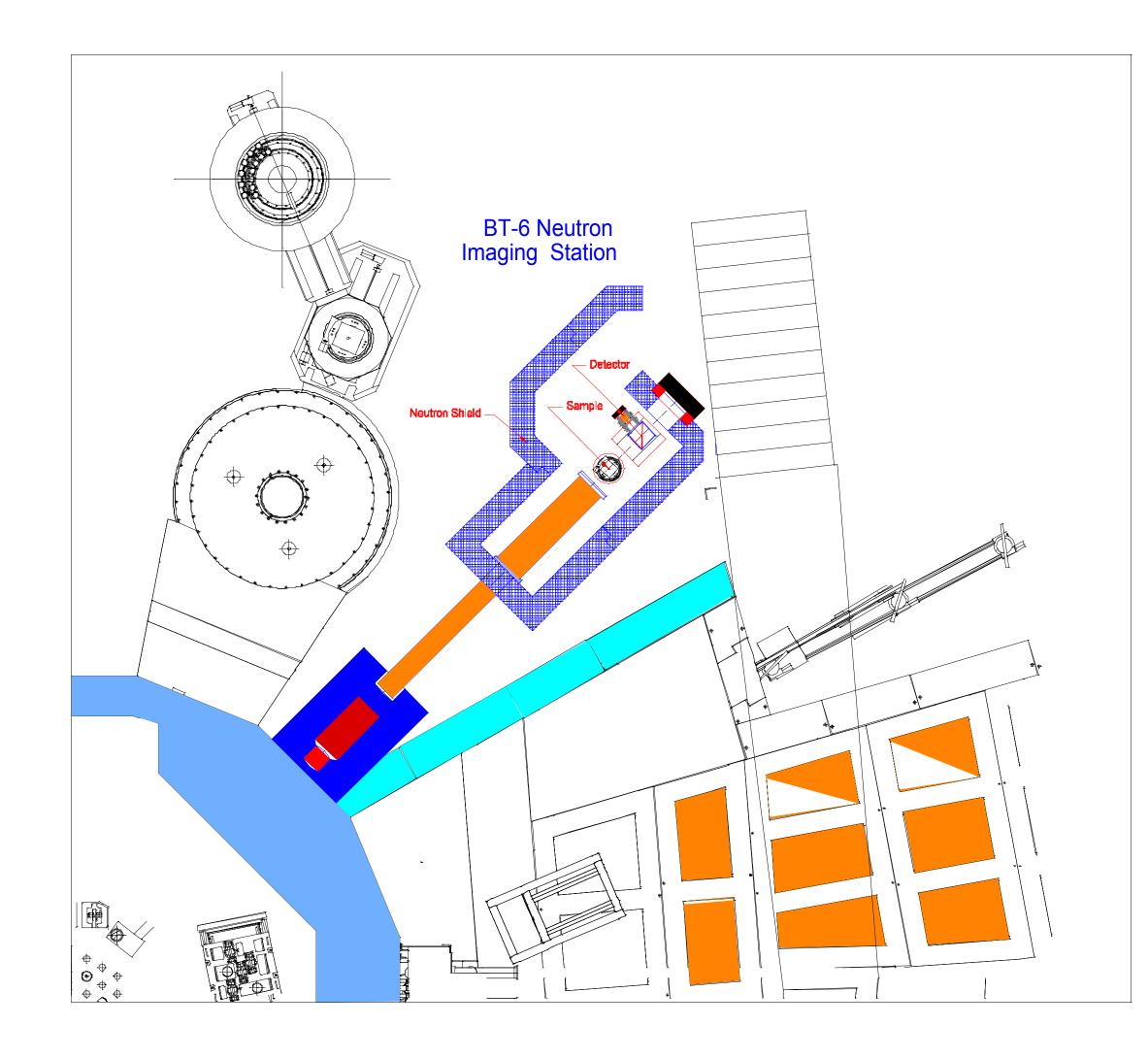
## New Neutron Imaging Facility At The NIST Reactor For Fuel Cell Research

M. Arif, D. Jacobson, P. Huffman and R. Satija

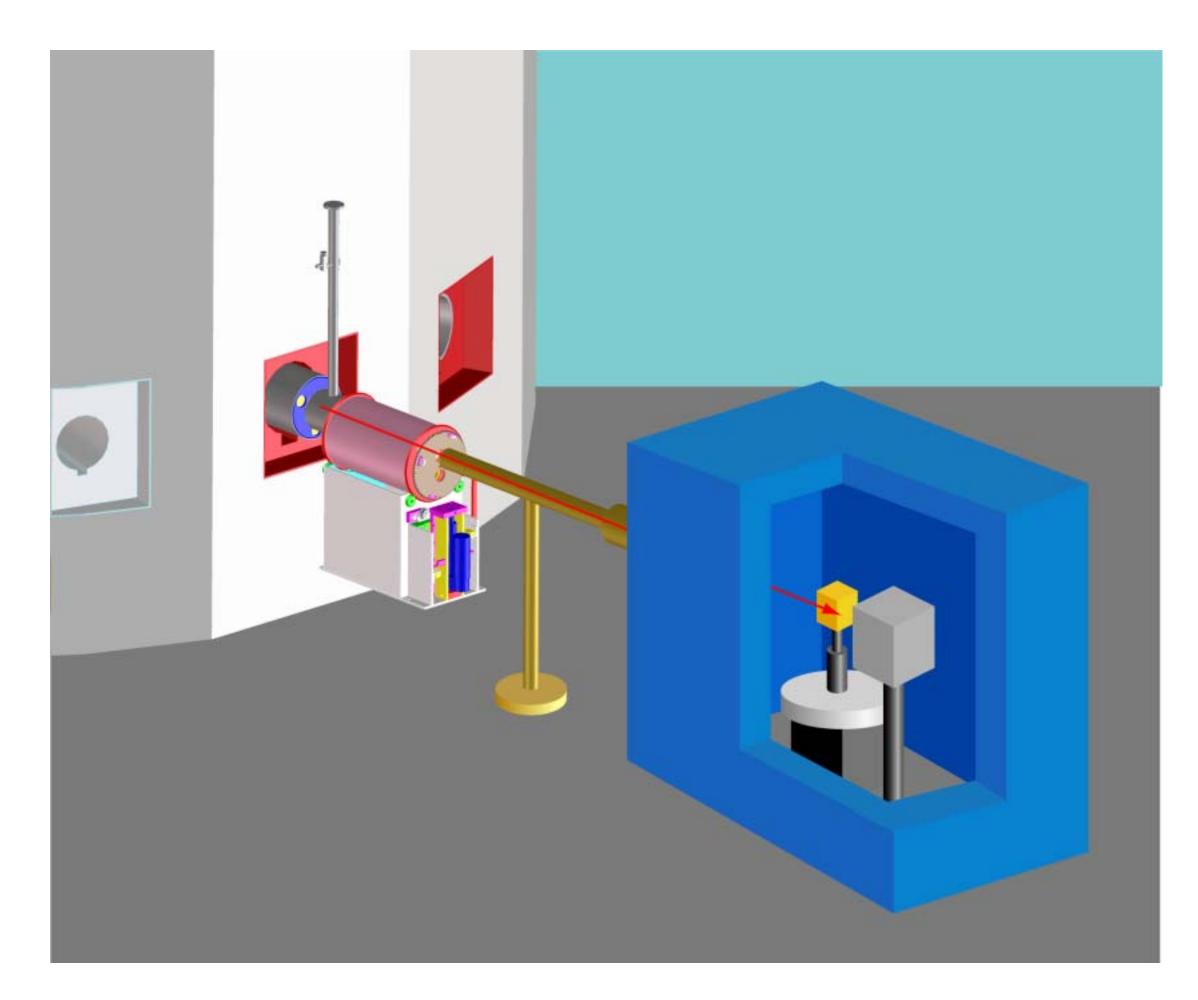


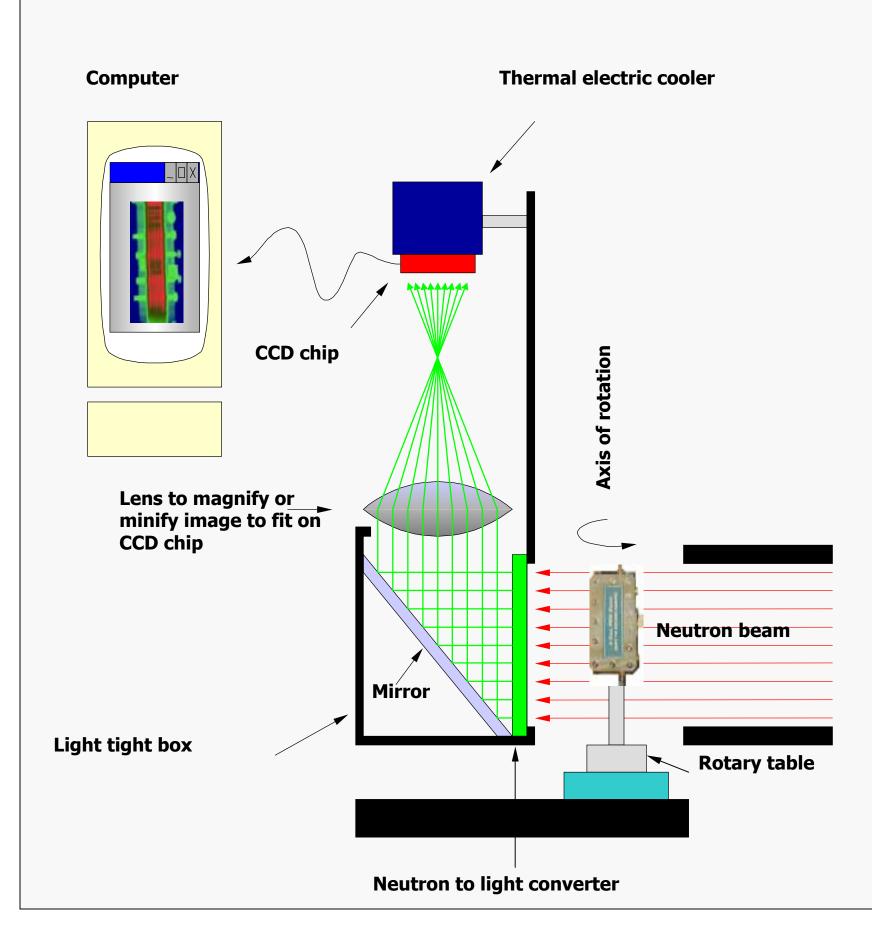


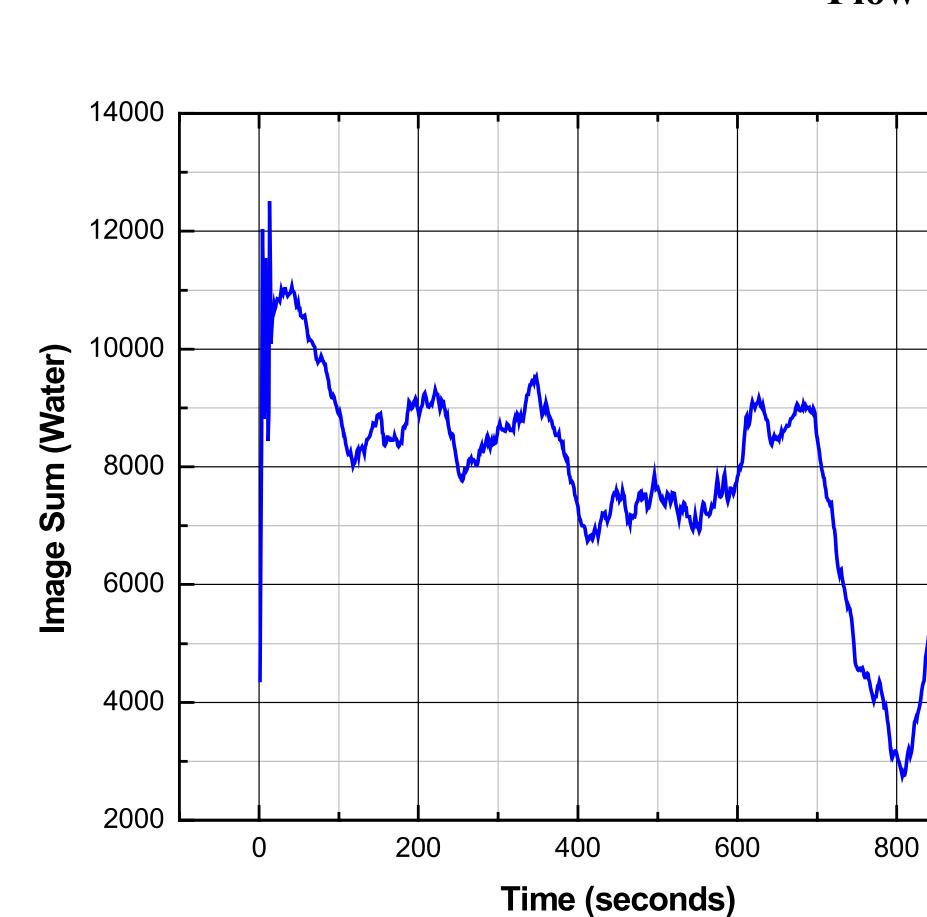
## **FEATURES**

- •Funded by DOE and NIST
- Operational in July, 2002
- •Designed to visualize and quantify water and hydrogen distributions in PEM,GDL, flow channels and interfaces in near real time
- •Time resolution near 1sec
- •Spatial resolution near 10  $\mu m$  (best value).
- •Sample size up to 30 cm x 30 cm

## New Neutron Imaging Facility at NIST

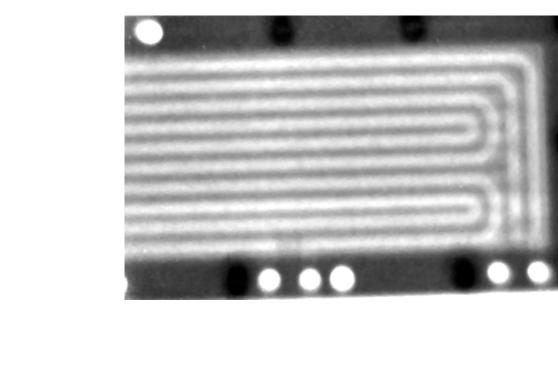


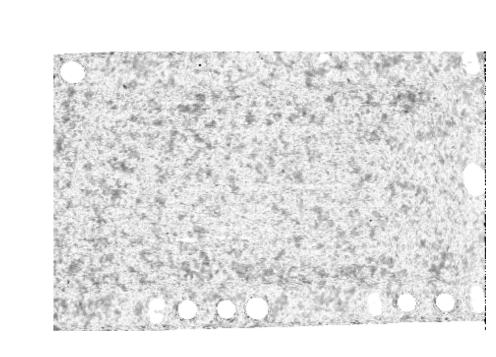




3 membrane fuel cell

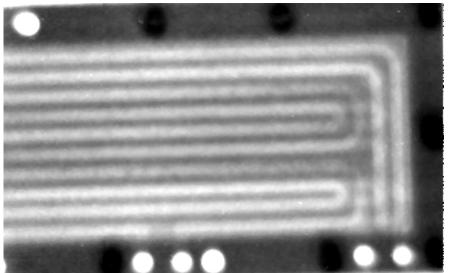
## Water Distribution in flow channels vs. Time

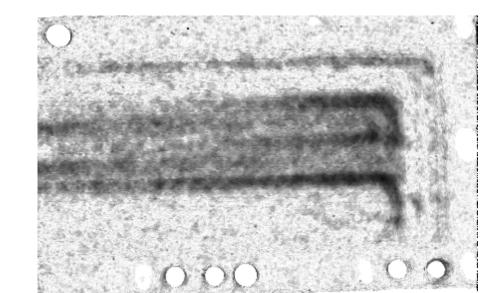




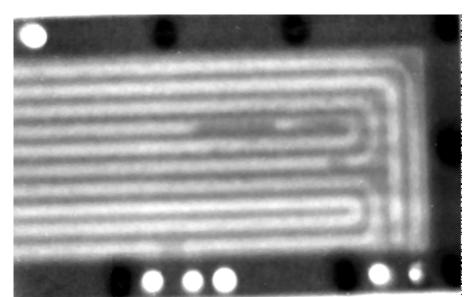
DRY

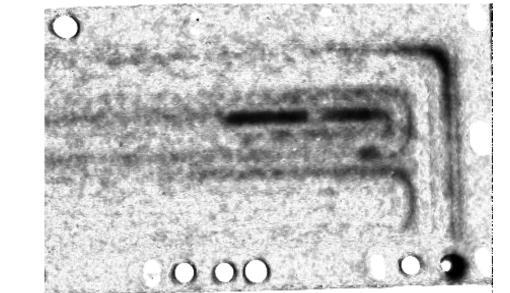
10 secs



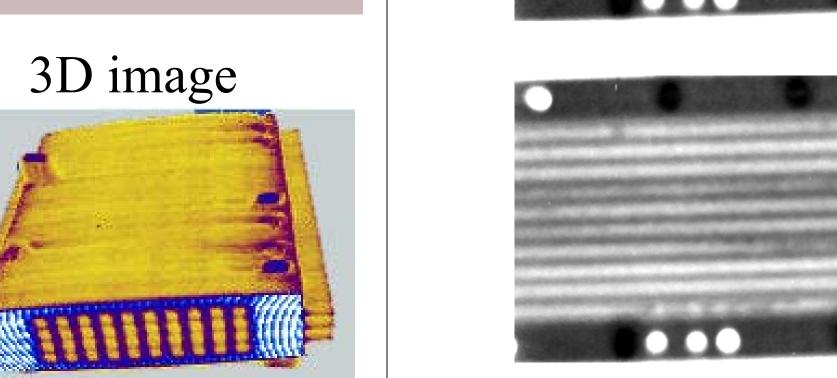


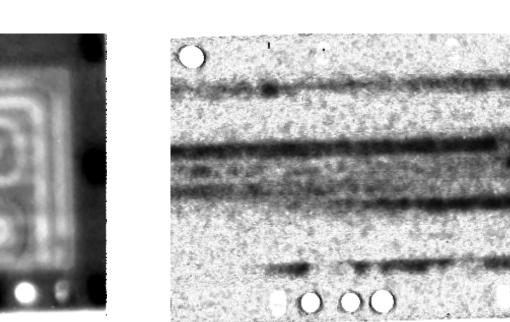
200 secs





400 secs



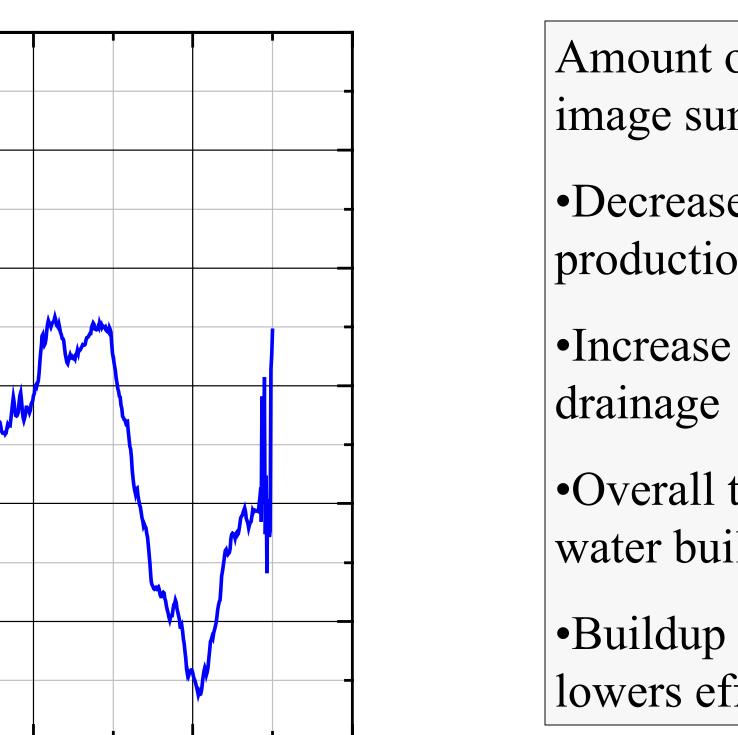


800 secs

WET

Flow Channel + Water

Water only



Amount of water quantified by total image sum

- •Decrease in sum results from production of water
- •Increase in sum results from drainage
- •Overall trend trend indicates a water buildup
- •Buildup of water drastically lowers efficiency

3-D view showing filter and shutter

**Detector Assembly**